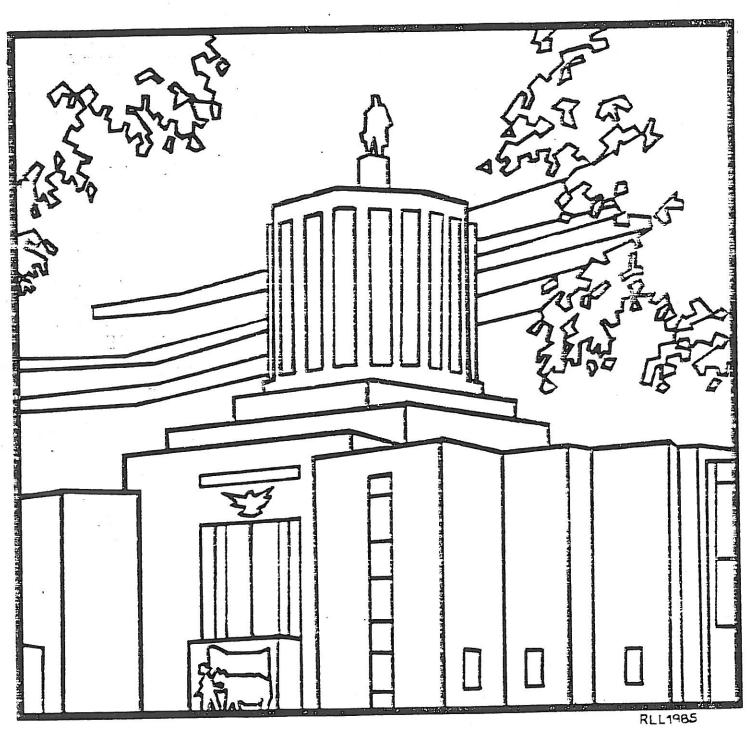
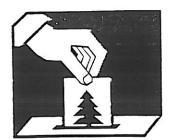
# The Environmental Report on the 1985 Oregon Legislature

Fall, 1985



OREGON LEAGUE OF CONSERVATION VOTERS



## OREGON LEAGUE OF GONSERVATION VOTERS P.O. BOX 8362 PORTLAND, OREGON 97207

Dear Oregon Conservationist:

The Board of Directors of the OLCV has worked hard to select and analyze the votes which are counted in the 1985 Legislative Ratings. We try to select bills which explain environmental progress made in the session, and rate those votes which properly reflect the environmental performance of the state's legislators.

OLCV's Directors are members of the major conservation organizations in the state with interests that range from hunting and fishing to wilderness protection and energy conservation. As you can imagine, we don't always agree on priorities for legislation, but we all agree on the need for OLCV's work - to help elect local, state, and federal candidates who are concerned with protecting Oregon's natural resources.

The 1986 elections will be critical. For the good of Oregon, conservationists must be able to muster the necessary 16 votes in the Senate and 31 votes in the House. Please study these ratings carefully and refer to them when you choose where you'll place your support. Recruit and support conservation-minded candidates in your district, and let us know of local candidates we should support.

We'll do our part to get our ratings and endorsements out to voters. Your part is supplying money for printing and mailing costs. We're also raising funds in a campaign, Green Vote '86, to contribute to selected legislative candidates in the primary and general elections. Please use the enclosed coupon to let us know that you can help and the enclosed envelope to give to OLCV. Contributions up to the limits shown on the table below are a direct tax credit on your Oregon and federal income tax returns.

Thank you for your support and your concern for Oregon's environment.

Linda S. Craig

Chair

Note: We apologize if you receive more than one copy of this report. However, for reasons of cost and list security, duplicate mailings are unavoidable. Please pass your extra copies along to another concerned voter.

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Enclosed is my contribution of:	
□ \$25 □ \$50 □ \$100 □	Other \$
YES, I want to volunteer my	time to help conservation candi-
dates in 1986.	
☐ Please send me information	about the Green Vote Campaign.
Name	
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#### TAX CREDIT TABLE

Your Contribution	Subtract from Federal tax	Subtract from Oregon tax	Your Cost
\$ 20	\$ 10	5 10	-0-
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\$100	<b>5</b> 50	\$ 50	-0-
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#### A Review of the Performance of the 1985 Legislature

This report presents OLCV's two-part review of the 1985 legislative session. The ratings on the next five pages show how each elected state legislator voted on selected environmental and natural resource bills. These paragraphs go beyond the ratings to discuss the environmental performance of a few key legislators and of the session as a whole.

#### Results

Although the 1985 session passed some sound conservation legislation dealing with toxic chemicals, water policy, air quality, and fisheries management, it was, overall, a disappointing session. Some of our highest priority bills were substantially weakened in committee, never passed out of committee, or killed in floor fights.

At the same time, more legislators received 100% ratings than

ever before. Ten senators and ten representatives voted correctly on 100% of the issues we rated. How could we be disappointed with the session when there were 20 solid conservationists? Passing bills requires 16 votes in the Senate and 31 votes in the House. The 10 solid voters in each chamber must be joined by other legislators for any given bill. The additional legislators were hard to find in 1985. Few treshmen legislators were interested in our goals. Although both the House and the Senate had a strong core of environmental support, both were, in general, more hostile to our concerns than in 1983.

#### Shortcomings of the Ratings

Turning to the performance of individual legislators, the ratings, alone, do not tell the entire story. These votes only measure deci-Continued on back cover . . .

### 1985 Oregon House of Representatives

A brief explanation of the legislative actions used to rate Oregon's 60 state representatives.

1. Water Reporting

Senate Bill 288 - June 15, Correct vote: Aye.

Requires the Water Resources Department to recommend a water usage reporting system to the 1987 Legislative Assembly. This is a "watered down" version of the bill that passed the Senate on April 8. Passed: 38-20. The Senate concurred with the House version and passed the House version on June 18.

#### 2. Model Conservation Standards

Senate Bill 878 — June 14, Correct vote: Aye.

Permits local governments to adopt the Model Conservation Standards proposed by the Northwest Power Planning Council. Failed: 21-38. The bill was returned to the House Environment and Energy Committee where it died upon adjournment.

3. WPPSS Funding

Senate Joint Resolution 2 — March 11, Correct vote: Aye. Directs BPA and WPPSS not to incur additional costs on WPPSS #3 unless the energy is needed and the plant is cost effective. Failed: 28-31. The bill was returned to the House Environment and Energy Committee where it died upon adjournment.

4. Right to Practice Forestry

House Bill 2119 - May 17, Correct vote: Nay.

Prohibits certain claims against landowners engaged in forest harvest operations that are in compliance with the Forest Practices Act. Passed: 44-15. This bill passed the Senate on June 12 and was signed into law.

#### 5. Deschutes River

House Bill 2237 — June 14, Correct vote: Aye.

Protects a section of the middle Deschutes River from hydropower development. Authorizes a scenic river study. Passed: 38-19. This bill was signed into law.

6. Irrigation District Hydropower

House Bill 2239 — April 30, Correct vote: Nay (motion to rerefer to committee)

The bill limits hydropower development by irrigation districts under municipal preference to man-made portions of their systems. Failed:

24-36. This bill passed the House and Senate and was signed into law.

7. Willamette Dredging

House Bill 2593 — May 13, Correct vote: Nay.

Authorizes the Division of State Lands to dredge the Willamette River. Passed: 36-22. This bill died in the Senate Energy and Natural Resources Committee.

#### 8. Nuclear Education

House Bill 2719 - May 7, Correct vote: Aye.

Requires the Department of Education to prepare a curriculum on issues of the nuclear age. Passed: 37-21. This bill passed both the House and Senate but was vetoed by the Governor.

#### 9. Nuclear Free Zone

House Bill 2722 - May 22, Correct vote: Aye.

Prohibits production of nuclear weapons and components in Oregon after 1992. Sets  $1\frac{1}{2}$ % tax on companies producing such items to be used for conversion to other production. Failed 21-38. There was no further action.

#### 10. Vehicle Emissions

House Bill 2845 - March 26, Correct vote: Aye.

Allows the Environmental Quality Commission to implement vehicle emission control programs. Passage of this bill is expected to lead to a vehicle emissions program in the Medford area. Passed: 36-23. This bill was signed into law on June 11.

11. Hydropower Policy

House Bill 2990 — June 4, Correct vote: Nay (motion to substitute a minority report).

Establishes uniform state policy for preservation of natural resources when reviewing hydropower development applications. The minority report would have substituted a weak and inadequate policy. Failed: 27-32. HB 2990 was signed into law. (Most conservationists did not support the bill in the Senate. Support in the House was conditioned on the assumption that the Senate would strengthen and clarify language in the bill and that pending hydro projects would not be exempt from the provisions. The desirable changes were not made.)

# OLCV 1985 Legislative Rating: House of Representatives

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# OLCV 1985 Legislative Rating: House of Representatives

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Incorrect

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Voted NAY to force vote reconsideration; counts as AYE for OLCV Rating

Rep. Gillis was recalled on March 29 and was replaced by Rep. Minnis on April 18 Rep. Rijken was excused for illness during most of the session

### 1985 Oregon Senate

A brief explanation of the legislative actions used to rate Oregon's 30 state senators.

#### 1. Water Resources Commission

Senate Bill 287 — April 8, Correct vote: Nay (motion to substitute a minority report).

Replaces the existing Water Policy Review Board with a Water Resources Commission. Clarifies responsibilities of the Director and the Commission. The minority report would have weakened the process for judicial review of Commission actions. Failed: 15-15. The bill was signed into law.

#### 2. Water Reporting

Senate Bill 288 - May 23, Correct vote: Aye.

Requires water right holders to report on actual water usage. Passed: 17-13. The bill became law in a substantially weakened form.

#### 3. Public Water Right

Senate Bill 610 - May 31, Correct vote: Aye.

Establishes a "Public Water Right" for instream beneficial uses. Converts minimum streamflows to "Public Water Rights." Passed: 17-12. This bill died in the Water Policy Committee upon adjournment.

#### 4. Radioactive Waste

Senate Bill 624 - April 29, Correct vote: Aye.

Defines radioactive waste to include the wastes stored near the Willamette River in Albany by Teledyne-Wah Chang. Prevents modification of 1984 ballot measure #9. Failed: 13-16. The bill was returned to committee where it died upon adjournment.

#### 5. Appliance Efficiency

Senate Bill 626 — April 30, Correct vote: Aye.

Allows the Department of Energy to adopt standards for appliance energy efficiency similar to those of California. Passed: 17-12. The bill died in the House Environment and Energy Committee.

#### 6. Bottle Bill

Senate Bill 801 — May 23, Correct vote: Nay (motion to substitute a minority report).

Includes wine cooler bottles under the provisions of Oregon's bottle bill. The minority report would substitute a study of the entire returnable bottle program. Passed: 16-14. This bill died in House Energy and Environment Committee on adjournment.

#### 7. Worker Right to Know

Senate Bill 868 - May 2, Correct vote: Aye.

Provides increased protection against toxic hazards in the workplace and environment. Passed: 20-10. This bill was signed into law.

#### 8. Pesticides Containers

Senate Bill 872 - May 15, Correct vote: Aye.

Provides increased recycling opportunities for household chemical and pesticide containers. Passed: 20-7. The bill died in the House Ways & Means Committee.

#### 9. Rental Weatherization

Senate Bill 878 - May 24, Correct vote: Aye.

Requires utilities to actively promote weatherization of rental housing. Passed: 18-11. The bill died in the House Energy and Environment Committee.

#### 10. Deschutes River

House Bill 2237 - June 13, Correct vote: Aye.

Protects a section of the middle Deschutes River from hydropower development. Authorizes a scenic river study. Passed: 24-6. The bill was signed into law.

#### 11. Irrigation District Hydropower

House Bill 2239 - June 11, Correct vote: Aye.

Limits hydropower development under municipal preference by irrigation districts to man-made portions of their systems. Designed to prevent hydro development at Benham Falls on the Deschutes River. Passed: 21-9. This bill was signed into law.

#### 12. Land Use Compensation

House Bill 2388 — June 11, Correct vote: Nay (motion to substitute minority report)

Authorizes a study of state compensation to landowners when land use actions cause loss of property value. Minority report would have required such compensation. Failed: 13-17. The bill passed. A Joint Interim Committee will study the issue.

#### 13. Nuclear Education

House Bill 2719 - June 10, Correct vote: Aye.

Requires the Department of Education to prepare a curriculum on the issues of the nuclear age. Passed: 18-11. This bill was vetoed by the Governor.

#### 14. Vehicle Emissions

House Bill 2845 — May-21, Correct vote: Aye.

Allows the Environmental Quality Commission to implement vehicle emission control programs. Passage of this bill is expected to lead to a vehicle emission program in the Medford area. Passed: 16-14. This bill was signed into law.

# OLCV 1985 Legislative Rating: Senate

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#### Key:

- Correct
- Incorrect
- Absent

Voted NAY to force vote reconsideration; counts as AYE for OLCV Rating
 OLCV Rating from terms served in the House of Representatives.

### Legislative Review, Continued from Page 1.

sions made on bills that reached the floor of the House or the Senate. Committee actions are often the more important. The ratings also do not reflect legislators' work in the bill drafting process. Some bills pass comfortably on the floor because one or several legislators torged an unusual coalition or drafted an important compromise.

#### Leadership

The Senate President and Speaker of the House refer each introduced bill to a committee for initial action. The choice of committee may influence the bill's fate. During 1985, Senate President John Kitzhaber was very helpful in referring conservation bills to favorable committees. Speaker of the House Vera Katz was not as helpful.

#### **Special Mention**

In the Senate, there are two legislators to whom the ratings do not do full justice. Senators Nancy Ryles (R-Portland) and Jeannette Hamby (R-Hillsboro) had lower ratings that we would have liked, but in virtually every close vote, one or both of them voted for environmental protection despite pressure from colleagues.

Representative Tom Throop (D-Bend) deserves special mention for his leadership in advocating natural resource protection. His work was vital to the passage of numerous bills.

Senators Jane Cease (D-Portland) and Bill Bradbury (D-Bandon) were welcome additions to the Senate. Senator Bradbury was Chair of the Energy and Natural Resources Committee. Both had served previous terms in the House and had developed consistent track records in support of natural resource legislation.

In the House, new Reps. Nancy Peterson (D-Ashland), Paul Phillips (R-Tigard), Ron Eachus (D-Eugene), and Ron Cease (D-Portland) all demonstrated leadership and support for environmental legislation throughout the session.

The Oregon League of Conservation Voters is a political action committee dedicated to the election of candidates to local, state and federal formalistic who support conservation policies and programs. OLCV's Directors are active in conservation organizations from all over Oregon.

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